Special Senses Project Rubric

DUE DATE = _____

Project: Create an informational packet on the special senses. You may complete your project in a variety of formats including: scrapbook, pamphlet/booklet, typed in Word, or Power Point. This project is an independent study of the special senses that will be completed outside of class. Computerized pictures are allowed as long as you **hand label** the picture. You may also type your facts on the computer and add them to the pamphlet/booklet.

Introduction

Topics	Points	Points
	Possible	Earned
Explain the 5 types of receptors: chemoreceptors, nociceptors,	5	
thermoreceptors, mechanoreceptors, photoreceptors		
What is the difference between sensation and perception?	4	
Explain the difference between touch and pressure, temperature, and pain	10	
senses		
- In your explanation, include free nerve ending, corpuscles, cold and warm		
receptors, visceral pain, and pain nerve fibers		
Total:	19	

Mouth and Nose: Taste and Smell

Topics	Points	Points
	Possible	Earned
Main purpose of organ	1	
Type of receptor	1	
Smell – parts with definition <u>AND</u> steps of stimulation (summary from		
book)	7	
- Parts: olfactory receptors, olfactory receptor cells, olfactory bulb, and	/	
olfactory nerve		
Diagram of olfactory receptors (p.266) – accurate and hand labeled	10	
Why does sniffing increase the smell stimulus?	2	
How do adaptations to smell occur?	1	
Taste – parts with definition <u>AND</u> steps of stimulation (summary from		
book)	6	
- taste buds, gustatory cells and hairs		
Four taste sensations – what specific things does each sense and the diagram	10	
(p.268 and look up location of senses)		
How are smell and taste related?	1	
Explain 1 smell and 1 taste disorder?	4	
Total:	43	

Ear: Hearing and Equilibrium

Topics	Points	Points
	Possible	Earned
Main purpose of organ	1	
Type of receptor	1	
Anatomy of 3 parts of ear: include the function or a characteristic of each		
- Outer Ear – pinna, external auditory canal, ceruminous glands, tympanic		
membrane (eardrum)		
- Middle Ear – lateral and medial borders, auditory tube, ossicles (hammer,	14	
anvil, and stirrup)		
- Inner Ear – osseous labyrinth, cochlea, vestibule, semicircular canals,		
perilymph, membranous labyrinth		

Diagram of anatomy of ear (p.269) – accurate and hand labeled	10	
How can you get equal pressure in middle and outer ear?	2	
 Explanation of Mechanism of Hearing – parts with definition <u>AND</u> steps of stimulation (summary from book) Parts: Organ of Corti, basilar membrane, tectorial membrane, cochlear nerve 	7	
What happens when auditory receptors become adapted to unchanging sound?	1	
Mechanisms of equilibrium		
Vestibular apparatus 1) Static Equilibrium – part and <u>STEPS OF STIMULATION</u>	7	
 maculae, otolithic membrane, otoliths, vestibular nerve 2) Dynamic Equilibrium – parts and <u>STEPS OF STIMULATION</u> crista ampullaris, vestibular nerve 	5	
Diagrams of static and dynamic equilibrium centers in ear (p.274 and 275) – accurate and hand labeled	6	
Explain 1 disorder associated with the ear?	3	
Total:	57	

Eye: Vision

Topics	Points	Points
	Possible	Earned
Main purpose of organ	1	
Type of receptor	1	
External eye and Accessory parts: list 1 fact about each	5	
- eyelids, eyelashes, conjuctiva, lacrimal apparatus, extrinsic eye muscles	5	
What can cause an increase in lacrimal secretions?	1	
Internal eye parts: list 1 fact about each - eyeball, sclera, cornea, choroid, iris, pupil, retina, photoreceptors, lens, aqueous humor, vitreous humor	11	
Diagram of eye (p.278) – accurate and hand labeled	10	
Rods and Cones – structural difference, location difference, and light wave difference	6	
How is the blind spot in your eyes created?	1	
Explain the Pathway of Light from the Cornea to the Brain – List all the parts light travels through from the Cornea to the Occipital lobe (including optic nerve, optic chiasm, optic tract)	10	
Explain: real image, convexity of lens, sight from each eye	3	
What is the difference between near and far sightedness?	2	
Eye Reflexes – photopupillary reflex and accommodation reflex	2	
Explain 1 disorder associated with the eye?	3	
Total:	56	

Total points possible= 175

Intro=_____ Taste/Smell = ____ Ear = ____ Eye = ____

Your Total = _____ pts = _____