## **Ch12 Chapter Questions**

- 1. What is genetics?
- 2. What is Gregor Mendel known for?
- 3. What does *cross* mean?
- 4. What is the difference between self and cross-pollination?
- 5. Draw and label the parts of a flower? (p.560)
- 6. Why did Mendel use the pea plant?
- 7. How did Mendel get the true-breeding generation?
- 8. List the names of the 3 generations of plants that Mendel created and the results of the crosses he did.
- 9. What is an allele?
- 10. Define the following: dominant and recessive traits
- 11. Define Mendel's 2 laws: law of segregation and independent assortment
- 12. Define the following: probability, pedigree
- 13. What is a sex-linked gene?
- 14. Define the following: incomplete dominance, and co-dominance
- 15.Define the following: polygenic inheritance, multiple alleles