## **PLANTS**

For each topic....REVIEW STANDARDS (ECOLOGY, CELL COMMUNICATION, HOMEOSTASIS, ETC.)

Determine any links between processes and structure of plants to other aspects of biology....ex. vascular tissues and circulatory systems

**Roots** Structure, Function, parts of stem (growth), nodules (nitrogen fixing bacteria), mitosis

connection, plant hormones involved

Stems Structure, function, parts of stem (growth), mitosis connection, hormone transport (endocrine

system), plant hormones involved

**Leaves** Brief overview of photosynthesis/respiration, how stomata work (K+ channels), structure &

function of leaf, gas exchange connection with other organisms, plant hormones involved

Vascular Tissues Xylem, Phloem (monocots vs dicots arrangement), osmosis/transport

(hypotonic, hypertonic, isotonic cell conditions), water potential (remember

Potato/dialysis tubing lab – review how to calculate water potential), circulatory system

connection

**Classification** Phylogenetic trees, main differences between angiosperms vs conifers, evolution connection

vascular vs nonvascular plants (main differences)

**Reproduction** Alternation of generations (brief definition), Angiosperms (flowering plants), double fertilization,

hormone connections, polyploidy (genetic variations)